AUDITED BALANCE SHEET & REPORT FY 2023-24



Effwa Infra & Research Ltd.

An ISO 9001: 2015 Organization

07, Vardhaman Complex, LBS Marg, Gokul Nagar, Thane (W) 400 601, Tel: 022-41842800 E-mail: info@effwa.co.in, www.effwa.co.in



Regd. Office: 503, 5th Floor, Avior, Nirmal Galaxy, Opp. Johnson & Johnson, LBS Marg, Mulund (West), Mumbai 400080. • Tel.: 022-25682196 / 2568 2197

Admin. Office: Room No. 60, 2nd Floor, 9/15, Morarji Welji Building, Kolbhat Lane, Marinelines (E), Mumbai - 400 002. E-mail: info@gorandsayla.com

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

TO THE MEMBERS OF EFFWA INFRA & RESEARCH LIMITED

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Effwa Infra & Research Limited (the "Company"), which comprise the Balance Sheet as at March 31, 2024, the Statement of Profit and Loss, and the Statement of Cash Flows, the Statement of changes in equity for the year ended on that date and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information (hereinafter referred to as the "financial statements").

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the aforesaid financial statements give the information required by the Companies Act, 2013 (the "Act") in the manner so required and give a true and fair view in conformity with the accounting principles generally accepted in India, of the state of affairs of the Company as at March 31, 2024 and its profit, and its cash flows for the year ended on that date.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit of the financial statements in accordance with the Standards on Auditing (SAs) specified under section 143(10) of the Act. Our responsibilities under those Standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the Code of Ethics issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India ("ICAI") together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements under the provisions of the Act and the Rules made thereunder, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the ICAI's Code of Ethics. We believe that the audit evidence obtained by us is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the financial statements.

Information Other than the Financial Statements and Auditor's Report Thereon

The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Board's Report including Annexures to Board's Report but does not include the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements, or our knowledge obtained during the course of our audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.



Management's Responsibilities for the Financial Statements

The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the matters stated in section 134(5) of the Companies Act 2013 Act with respect to the preparation of these financial statements that give a true and fair view of the financial position, financial performance, changes in equity and cash flows of the company in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in India. This responsibility also includes maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of the Act for safeguarding the assets of the Company and for preventing and detecting frauds and other irregularities; selection and application of appropriate accounting policies; making judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls, that were operating effectively for ensuring the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, relevant to the preparation and presentation of the financial statements that give a true and fair view and are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Board of Directors either intends to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

The Board of Directors is also responsible for overseeing the Company's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with SAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud
 or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence
 that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a
 material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud
 may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of
 internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal financial control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
 procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances. Under section 143(3)(i) of the Act, we are also
 responsible for expressing our opinion on whether the Company has adequate internal financial
 controls system in place and the operating effectiveness of such controls.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.



• Evaluate the overall presentation, structure, and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

- 1. As required by Section 143(3) of the Act, based on our audit we report that:
 - a) We have sought and obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of our knowledge and belief were necessary for the purposes of our audit.
 - b) In our opinion, proper books of account as required by law have been kept by the Company so far as it appears from our examination of those books.
 - c) The Balance Sheet, the Statement of Profit and Loss, changes in equity and the Statement of Cash Flows dealt with by this Report are in agreement with the books of account.
 - d) In our opinion, the aforesaid financial statements comply with the Accounting Standards specified under Section 133 of the Act, read with Rule 7 of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014.
 - e) On the basis of the written representations received from the directors as on March 31, 2024, taken on record by the Board of Directors, none of the directors is disqualified as on March 31, 2024, from being appointed as a director in terms of Section 164(2) of the Act.
 - f) With respect to the adequacy of the internal financial controls over financial reporting of the Company and the operating effectiveness of such controls, refer to our separate Report in "Annexure A". Our report expresses an unmodified opinion on the adequacy and operating effectiveness of the Company's internal financial controls over financial reporting.
 - g) With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with Rule of the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014, in our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us:
 - i. There are no pending litigations against the Company.
 - ii. The company did not have any long-term contracts including derivative contracts for which there were any material foreseeable losses.
 - iii. Company is not required to transfer any amount to the Investor Education and Protection Fund by the company.
 - iv. Based on our examination, which included test checks, the Company has used accounting software for maintaining its books of account for the financial year ended March 31, 2024 which has a feature of recording audit trail (edit log) facility and the same has operated throughout the year for all relevant transactions recorded in the software. Further, during the course of our audit we did not come across any instance of the audit trail feature being tampered with.



- v. The Shares of the Company are subdivided from Rs. 100/- per share to Rs. 10/- per Share.
- vi. After the close of the Financial Year but before the date of the Report, the Company is converted from Private Limited to Limited Company
- vii. The Company is under the process of listing on Emerge Platform of NSE ("NSE EMERGE")
- 2. As required by the Companies (Auditor's Report) Order, 2020 (the "Order") issued by the Central Government in terms of Section 143(11) of the Act, we give in "Annexure B" a statement on the matters specified in paragraphs 3 and 4 of the Order.

For Gor & Savla Chartered Accountants

(Firm's Registration No. 130116W)

Reg. No.

Bhavin Gor

Partner Membership

Membership No. 113612 UDIN: 24113612BKDBPL6134

Place: Mumbai Date:11-06-2024

ANNEXURE "A" TO THE INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

(Referred to in paragraph 1(f) under 'Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements' section of our report to the Members of Effwa Infra & Research Limited of even date)

Report on the Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting under Clause (i) of subsection 3 of Section 143 of the Companies Act, 2013 (the "Act")

We have audited the internal financial controls over financial reporting of **Effwa Infra & Research Limited** (the "Company") as of March 31,2024 in conjunction with our audit of the financial statements of the Company for the year ended on that date.

Management's Responsibility for Internal Financial Controls

The Management of the Company is responsible for establishing and maintaining internal financial controls based on the internal control over financial reporting criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India (the "ICAI"). These responsibilities include the design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls that were operating effectively for ensuring the orderly and efficient conduct of its business, including adherence to company's policies, the safeguarding of its assets, the prevention and detection of frauds and errors, the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, and the timely preparation of reliable financial information, as required under the Act.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Company's internal financial controls over financial reporting of the Company based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting (the "Guidance Note") issued by the ICAI and the Standards on Auditing prescribed under Section 143(10) of the Companies Act, 2013, to the extent applicable to an audit of internal financial controls. Those Standards and the Guidance Note require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether adequate internal financial controls over financial reporting was established and maintained and if such controls operated effectively in all material respects.

Our audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the adequacy of the internal financial controls system over financial reporting and their operating effectiveness. Our audit of internal financial controls over financial reporting included obtaining an understanding of internal financial controls over financial reporting, assessing the risk that a material weakness exists, and testing and evaluating the design and operating effectiveness of internal control based on the assessed risk. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgement, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained, is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the Company's internal financial controls system over financial reporting.

Meaning of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting

A company's internal financial control over financial reporting is a process designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. A company's internal financial control over financial reporting includes those policies and procedures that (1) pertain to the maintenance of records that, in reasonable detail, accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of the assets of the company; (2) provide reasonable assurance that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and that receipts and expenditures of the company are being



made only in accordance with authorizations of management and directors of the company; and (3) provide reasonable assurance regarding prevention or timely detection of unauthorized acquisition, use, or disposition of the company's assets that could have a material effect on the financial statements.

Inherent Limitations of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting

Because of the inherent limitations of internal financial controls over financial reporting, including the possibility of collusion or improper management override of controls, material misstatements due to error or fraud may occur and not be detected. Also, projections of any evaluation of the internal financial controls over financial reporting to future periods are subject to the risk that the internal financial control over financial reporting may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

Opinion

In our opinion, to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the Company has, in all material respects, an adequate internal financial controls system over financial reporting and such internal financial controls over financial reporting were operating effectively as at March 31, 2024, based on the criteria for internal financial control over financial reporting established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting issued by the ICAI.

For Gor & Savla Chartered Accountants

(Firm's Registration No. 130116W)

Reg. No. 130116W

Bhavin Gor Partner

Membership No. 113612 UDIN:24113612BKDBPL6134

Place: Mumbai Date:11-06-2024

ANNEXURE 'B' TO THE INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

(Referred to in paragraph 2 under 'Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements' section of our report to the Members of Effwa Infra & Research Limited of even date)

To the best of our information and according to the explanations provided to us by the Company and the books of account and records examined by us in the normal course of audit, we state that:

i. In respect of the Company's Property, Plant and Equipment and Intangible Assets:

- a) (A) The Company has maintained proper records showing full particulars, including quantitative details and situation of Property, Plant and Equipment and relevant details of right-of-use assets.
 - (B) The Company has maintained proper records showing full particulars of intangible assets.
- b) As explained to us, all the Property, Plant and Equipment have been physically verified by the management at the reasonable intervals during the year. No Material discrepancies were noticed on such verification
- c) There are no immovable properties held in the name of the Company and accordingly reporting under Clause 3(i)(c) of the Order is not applicable.
- d) The Company has not revalued any of its Property, Plant and Equipment (including right- of-use assets) and intangible assets during the year.
- e) According to the information and explanation given to us, no proceedings have been initiated during the year or are pending against the Company as at March 31, 2024 for holding any benami property under the Benami Transactions (Prohibition) Act, 1988 (as amended in 2016) and rules made there under.
- ii. a) The management has conducted physical verification of inventory at reasonable interval during the year, in our opinion, the coverage and procedure of such verification by the management is appropriate. As informed to us, any discrepancies of 10% or more in the aggregate for each class of the inventory were not noticed on such verification.
 - b) The Company has been sanctioned working capital limits in excess of ₹ 5 crore, in aggregate, at any points of time during the year, from banks or financial institutions on the basis of security of current assets; monthly returns or statements filed by the company with such banks or financial institutions are in agreement with the books of account of the company.
- iii. The Company has during the year, not made investments in, provided any guarantee or security, or granted any loans and advances in the nature of loans, secured or unsecured to companies, firms, Limited Liability Partnerships or any other parties. Accordingly, the provisions of clause 3(iii) of the Order are not applicable.
- iv. According to information and explanation given to us, the company has no loans, investments, guarantees or security where provisions of section 185 and 186 of the Companies Act 2013 are to be complied with.
- v. The Company has not accepted any deposit or amounts which are deemed to be deposits. Hence, reporting under clause 3(v) of the Order is not applicable.
- vi. The maintenance of cost records has not been specified by the Central Government under sub-section (1) of section 148 of the Companies Act, 2013 for the business activities carried out by the Company. Hence, reporting under clause (vi) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.



- vii. In respect of statutory dues:
 - (a) In our opinion, the Company has generally been regular in depositing undisputed statutory dues, including Goods and Services tax, Provident Fund, Employees' State Insurance, Income Tax, Sales Tax, Service Tax, duty of Custom, duty of Excise, Value Added Tax, Cess and other material statutory dues applicable to it with the appropriate authorities.
 - (b) There were no undisputed amounts payable in respect of Goods and Service tax, Provident Fund, Employees' State Insurance, Income Tax, Sales Tax, Service Tax, duty of Custom, duty of Excise, Value Added Tax, Cess and other material statutory dues in arrears as at March 31, 2024 for a period of more than six months from the date they became payable.
- viii. There were no transactions relating to previously unrecorded income that have been surrendered or disclosed as income during the year in the tax assessments under the Income Tax Act, 1961 (43 of 1961).
- ix. (a) On the basis of our examination, the Company has not defaulted in repayments of loans or other borrowings or in the payment of interest thereon to any lender during the year.
 - (b) The Company has not been declared a wilful defaulter by any bank or financial institution or government or any government authority.
 - (c) According to the information and explanation given to us, term loans were applied for the purpose for which the loans were obtained.
 - (d) On an overall examination of the financial statements of the Company, funds raised on short-term basis have, prima facie, not been used during the year for long-term purposes by the Company.
 - (e) On an overall examination of the financial statements of the Company, the Company has not taken any funds from any entity or person on account of or to meet the obligations of its subsidiaries therefore reporting under Clause 3(ix)(e) is not applicable.
 - (f) The Company has not raised any loans during the year and hence reporting on clause 3(ix)(f) of the Order is not applicable.
- x. (a) The Company has not raised moneys by way of initial public offer or further public offer (including debt instruments) during the year and hence reporting under clause 3(x)(a) of the Order is not applicable.
 - (b) During the year, the Company has not made any preferential allotment or private placement of shares or convertible debentures (fully or partly or optionally) and hence reporting under clause 3(x)(b) of the Order is not applicable.
- xi. (a) According to the information and explanation furnished by the management, which have been relied upon by us, no fraud by the Company and no material fraud on the Company has been noticed or reported during the year.
 - (b) No report under sub-section (12) of section 143 of the Companies Act has been filed in Form ADT-4 as prescribed under rule 13 of Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014 with the Central Government, during the year and upto the date of this report.
 - (c) As per the information obtained from the company, no whistler-blower complaints, received during the year by the company and up to the date of this audit report.
- xii. The Company is not a Nidhi Company and hence reporting under clause (xii) of the Order is not applicable.
- xiii. According to the information and explanations given to us and based on our examinations of the records of the company, transactions with the related parties are in compliance with sections 177 and 188 of the Act were applicable and details of such truncations have been disclosed in the financial statements as Required by the applicable accounting standards.



- xiv. (a) In our opinion the Company has an adequate internal audit system commensurate with the size and the nature of its business.
 - (b) According to information and explanation given to us, the provisions of section 138 of the Companies Act 2013 are not applicable to the company with respect to appointment of internal auditor and accordingly the provisions of clause 3(xiv)(b) of the Order is not applicable.
- xv. In our opinion during the year the Company has not entered into any non-cash transactions with its directors or persons connected with its directors. and hence provisions of section 192 of the Companies Act, 2013 are not applicable to the Company, thus the provisions of clause 3(xv) of the Order is not applicable.
- xvi. (a) In our opinion, the Company is not required to be registered under section 45-IA of the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934. Hence, reporting under clause 3(xvi)(a), (b) and (c) of the Order is not applicable.
 - (b) In our opinion, there is no core investment company within the Group (as defined in the Core Investment Companies (Reserve Bank) Directions, 2016) and accordingly reporting under clause 3(xvi)(d) of the Order is not applicable.
- xvii. The Company has not incurred cash losses during the financial year covered by our audit and the immediately preceding financial year.
- xviii. There has been no resignation of the statutory auditors of the Company during the year and accordingly, the provisions of clause 3(xviii)of the Order are not applicable.
- xix. On the basis of the financial ratios, ageing and expected dates of realization of financial assets and payment of financial liabilities, other information accompanying the financial statements and our knowledge of the Board of Directors and Management plans and based on our examination of the evidence supporting the assumptions, nothing has come to our attention, which causes us to believe that any material uncertainty exists as on the date of the audit report indicating that Company is not capable of meeting its liabilities existing at the date of balance sheet as and when they fall due within a period of one year from the balance sheet date. We, however, state that this is not an assurance as to the future viability of the Company. We further state that our reporting is based on the facts up to the date of the audit report and we neither give any guarantee nor any assurance that all liabilities falling due within a period of one year from the balance sheet date, will get discharged by the Company as and when they fall due.
- xx. (a) There are no unspent amounts towards Corporate Social Responsibility ("CSR") on other than ongoing projects, hence reporting under Clause 3(xx)(a) of the Order is not applicable.
 - (b) There is no amount remaining unspent on ongoing projects under section (5) of Section 135 of the Companies Act hence reporting under clause 3(xx)(b) of the Order is not applicable.

For Gor & Savla Chartered Accountants

(Firm's Registration No. 130116W)

Reg. No. 130116W

Bhavin Gor Partner

(Membership No. 113612)

UDIN: 24113612BKDBPL6134

Place: Mumbai Date: 11-06-2024

Balance Sheet as at March 31, 2024

(All amounts in Lakhs of ₹ except share data and as stated otherwise)

(All amounts in Lakhs of ₹ except share data and as stated otherwise				
Particulars	Note No.	As at March 31, 2024	As at March 31, 2023	
I. EQUITY AND LIABILITIES				
(1) Shareholders' Funds				
(a) Share Capital	3	1,783.04	232.57	
(b) Reserves and Surplus	4	1,783.04		
(b) reserves and sarpids	7	3,723.41	2,121.51 2,354.08	
(2) Non Current Liabilities		3,723.71	2,334.00	
(a) Long-term Borrowings	5	113.77	502.49	
		113.77	502.49	
(3) Current Liabilities			002117	
(a) Short Term Borrowings	6	1,292.67	1,120.53	
(b) Trade Payables	7	2,424.74	1,986.04	
(c) Short Term Provisions	8	176.62	56.27	
(d) Other Current Liabilities	9	250.45	303.63	
	1	4,144.47	3,466.47	
TOTAL	,	7,981.65	6,323.03	
II. ASSETS				
(1) Non Current Assets				
(a) Property, Plant And Equipment		-		
(i) Tangible Assets	10	63.32	49.45	
(iii) Intangible Assets				
		63.32	49.45	
(b) Other Non-Current Assets		_		
(-)		63.32	49.45	
(c) Deferred Tax Asset		5.44	· .	
(2) Current Assets		-		
(a) Inventory	11	182.60	200.20	
(b) Trade Receivables	12	6,692.15	309.28 5,167.51	
(a) Cash and Bank Balances	13	541.88	453.59	
(d) Short term loans and Advances	14	180.90	215.88	
(b) Other Current Assets	15	315.38	127.33	
		7,912.90	6,273.59	
Total		7,981.65	6,323.03	
		7,701.03	0,323.03	

Significant Accounting Policies & Notes to the Financial Statements

The accompanying notes are integral part of these financial statement.

Reg. No.

Lina Prakash Lad

Place: Mumbai

Date: 11.06.2024

C.F.O.

As per Our Report of Even Date

For Gor & Savla Chartered Accountants

Firm Registration No: 130116W

Bhavin Gor (Partner)

Membership No.: 113612

Place: Mumbai Date: 11.06.2024 For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of

Effwa Infra & Research Limited CIN: U90001MH2014PLC251793

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Mr. Subhash Kamal Director

Din: 00255160 Place: Mumbai

Date: 11.06.2024

Mrs. Varsha Kamal

Director

Din: 00270314 Place: Mumbai Date: 11.06.2024

Dhaval Hasmukharay Mirani

C.S.

Place: Mumbai Date: 11.06.2024 Priyesh Bharat Somaiya

Director Din: 08664781

Place: Mumbai Date 11.06.2024

Statement of Profit and Loss for thr period ended 31.03.2024

(All amounts in Lakhs of ₹ except share data and as stated otherwise) **Year Period** Year ended **Particulars Note No** March 31, March 31, 2024 2023 Revenue from Operations 16 14,515.93 11,509.57 Other Income 35.53 31.78 17 III Total Income (I + II) 14,551.46 11,541.36 IV **Expenses:** Cost of Goods Sold 18 10,690.35 9,161.57 **Employee Benefits Expenses** 950.62 728.29 19 Office & Admin Expenses 20 98.13 69.33 Selling & Distribution Expenses 21 92.68 85.45 **Finance Cost** 22 199.11 196.48 **Depreciation and Amortisation Expenses** 10 18.63 12.27 Other Expenses 23 643.75 585.21 **Total Expenses** 12,693.29 10,838.61 Profit Before Tax (III-IV) 1,858.18 702.75 VI Tax Expenses: (1) Current Tax 473.16 188.34 (2) Short/(Excess) Provision of Income Tax 0.03 (3) Deferred Tax (5.44)Total Tax Expenses (VI) 467.72 188.37 VII Profit/(Loss) for the year (After Tax) (V-VI) 1,390.46 514.38 VIII Earning per equity share: Basic EPS 7.80 221.17 Restated EPS 7.80 2.88

Significant Accounting Policies & Notes to the Financial Statements

The accompanying notes are integral part of these financial statement.

Reg. No.

130116W

Lina Prakash Lad

Date: 11.06.2024

Place: Mumbai

C.F.O.

As per Our Report of Even Date

For Gor & Savla

Chartered Accountants

Firm Registration No: 130116W

Bhayin Gor (Partner)

Membership No.: 113612

Place: Mumbai Date: 11.06.2024 For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of **Effwa Infra & Research Limited**

CIN: U90001MH2014PLC251793

Mr. Subhash Kamal

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Director

Din: 00255160 Place: Mumbai

Date: 11.06.2024

Mrs. Varsha Kamal

Director

(b) an

Din: 00270314 Place: Mumbai

Date: 11.06.2024

Dhaval Hasmukharay Mirani C.S.

L.S.

Place: Mumbai Date: 11.06.2024 Priyesh Bharat Somaiya

Director Din: 08664781

Place: Mumbai Date 11.06.2024

Cash Flow Statement for the year ended March 31, 2024

sion from statement for the y	(All amounts in Lakhs of ₹ except share data and as stated otherwise				
	Year Ended	Year Ended			
	31st March,	31st March,			
<u>*</u>	2024	2023			
	2024	2023			
A. Cash Flow from Operating Activities					
Net Profit After Taxation	1,390.46	514.38			
Adjustments for:	1,390.46	514.30			
	10.60	40.08			
Depreciation And Amortization of Expenses	18.63	12.27			
Registration Charges W/off	•				
Interest Expense	124.51	114.62			
Interest Income	(35.53)	(17.45)			
Current Tax Provision	467.72	188.37			
	-				
Operating Profit Before Working Capital Changes	1,965.79	812.19			
- F	2,755117	0.2.1.2.7			
Adjustments for:		2 4 1000			
Decrease/(Increase) in Inventories	126.68	14.79			
Decrease/(Increase) in Trade Receivables	(1,524.64)	(2,046.23)			
Decrease/(Increase) in Loans and Advances & Other Current Assets	(153.07)	103.76			
Increase/(Decrease) in Trade Payables	438.70	452.63			
Increase/(Decrease) in Other Current Liabilties and Provisions	67.16	270.21			
Cash Generated from Operations	920.63	(392.65)			
Income Tax Paid	(467.72)	(188.37)			
Net Cash Inflow / (Outflow) from Operating Activities	452.91	The second secon			
Net cash limbw / (outnow) from operating Activities	432.71	(581.02)			
B. Cash Flow from Investing Activities					
Purchase of Fixed Assets	(32.50)	(27.76)			
Net Cash inflow from/ (outflow) from Investing activities	(32.50)	(27.76)			
net cash linlow from (outflow) from fivesting activities	(32.30)	(27.70)			
C. Cash Flow from Financing Activities					
Loan Taken /(Denorment)	(425.55)	F02.02			
Loan Taken/(Repayment)	(135.55)	593.03			
Loan from Shareholders	(197.27)	74.67			
Interest Received	35.53	17.45			
Misc Expenses (Expenses for Increase in Share capital)	(21.13)				
Interest paid	(124.51)	(114.62)			
Net Cash inflow from/ (outflow) from Financing activities	(442.93)	570.53			
Net increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(22.52)	(38.24)			
Opening Cash and Cash Equivalents					
Cash in hand	2.32	2.37			
Bank balances	(151.40)	(113.21)			
3	(149.08)	(110.84)			
*					
Closing Cash and Cash Equivalents					
Closing Cash and Cash Equivalents					
Cash in hand	4.33	2.32			
Bank balances	(181.37)	(151.40)			
	(177.04)	(149.08)			

As per Our Report of Even Date

For Gor & Savla

Chartered Accountants Firm Registration No: 130116W

8

Reg. No.

130116W

Lina Prakash Lad

Date: 11.06.2024

Place: Mumbai

C.F.O.

Bhavin Gør (Partner)

Membership No.: 113612

Place: Mumbai Date: 11.06.2024 For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of

Effwa Infra & Research Limited CIN: U90001MH2014PLC251793

Mr. Subhash Kamal

Director Din: 00255160 Place: Mumbai

Paur

Date: 11.06.2024

Dhaval Hasmukharay Mirani

C.S.

Place: Mumbai Date: 11.06.2024 Mrs. Varsha Kamal Director Din: 00270314

Place: Mumbai Date: 11.06.2024

Priyesh Bharat Somaiya

Director
Din: 08664781
Place: Mumbai
Date 11.06.2024



Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31st Mar, 2024 (All amounts in Lakhs of ₹ except share data and as stated otherwise)

3 Share Capital

a. Authorised, issued and subscribed share capital

Particulars	As at March 31, 2024	As at March 31, 2023
Authorised Capital		
2,50,00,000 (3,00,000) Equity Shares of Rs 10/- each	2,500.00	300.00
Issued,Subscribed and Fully Paid up		
1,78,30,367 (2,32,570) Equity Shares of Rs.10/- each fully paid up	1,783.04	232.57
Total	1,783.04	232.57

b. Reconciliation of number of shares

Particluars	As at March	31, 2024	As at March 31, 2023	
Particidars	Number	Amount	Number	Amount
Shares outstanding at the beginning of the year	23,25,700	232.57	2,32,570	232.57
Shares Issued during the year	1,55,04,667	1,550.47	-	-
Shares bought back during the year	-	-	-	-
Shares outstanding at the end of the year	1,78,30,367	1,783.04	2,32,570	232.57

c. Rights Attached to Shares

The Company has only one class of Equity shares having a par value of Rs.10 /- per share. Each holder of equity shares is entitled to one vote per share held. In the event of liquidation, the equity share holders are eligible to receive the remaining assets of the company after distribution of all preferential amounts, if any.

d. Details of shares held by each shareholders holding more than 5% shares

	As at Marcl	131, 2024	As at March 31, 2023		
Name of Shareholder	No of Equity	No of Equity			
	shares held	%	shares held	%	
Mr.Subhash Kamal	8736590	49%	113955	49%	
Dr.Varsha Kamal	9093777	51%	118615	51%	
	17830367	100%	232570	100%	

e. Details of shares held by the Promoters of the Company:

	As at March 31, 2024 As at March 31, 2023		As at March 31, 2024 As at March 31, 2023 %		% Change
Name of Shareholder	No of Equity		No of Equity		during the
	shares held	%	shares held	%	year
Mr.Subhash Kamal	8736590	49%	113955	49%	0%
Mrs.Varsha Kamal	9093777	51%	118615	51%	0%
	17830367	100%	232570	100%	





Notes to the financial statements for period ended 31.03.2024 (All amounts in Lakhs of \P except share data and as stated otherwise)

4 Reserves and Surplus

Amounts in INR

Particulars	As at March 31, 2024	As at March 31, 2023
Share Premium	175	175
Profit & Loss A/c Balance as at the beginning of the year Profit for the current year	1,946 1,390	1,432 514
Less : Misc Expenses (Expenses for Increase in Share capital) Less : Bonus Shares Issued	21.13 (1,550.47)	-
Balance as at the end of the year	1,940.37	2,121.51

5 Long Term Borrowings

Particulars	As at March 31, 2024	As at March 31, 2023
Secured		
Term Loans	38.79	79.50
	-	-
(a) From Bank		
(Secured against hypothecation of Motor vehicles.)*		-
7	-	-
(b) From Others		-
	-	-
Unsecured	-	-
(a) From Banks	52.20	202.93
(b)From Directors	22.78	220.05
(c) From NBFC's		
Total	113.77	502.49

Nature of security

6 Short Term Borrowings

Particulars	As at March 31, 2024	As at March 31, 2023
Term/Demand Loan payable within one year Cash Credit Cash Credit/Letter of Credit Limit for EMD Purpose	340.71 816.20 (97.29)	350.04 305.08 297.58
Secured (a) From Bank (b) From Others	-	-
Unsecured (a) From Banks (b) From NBFC's	150.74 82.31	164.51 3.31
Total	1,292.67	1,120.53





^{*}Secured by Hypothecation of entire present and future stock of Raw Material, Finished Goods and book debts.

Notes to the financial statements for period ended 31.03.2024 (All amounts in Lakhs of ₹ except share data and as stated otherwise)

8 Short Term Provisions

Particulars	As at March 31, 2024	As at March 31, 2023
Provision for Income Tax (net)	176.62	56.27
Total	176.62	56.27

9 Other Current Liabilities

Particulars	As at March 31, 2024	As at March 31, 2023
Audit Fees Payable	5.40	2.70
Maharashtra Labour Welfare Fund	3.40	2.70
Professional Tax	0.20	0.14
ESIC Payable	0.55	0.14
Provident Fund Payable	7.94	5.31
Tax Deducted at Source	26.54	49.28
Tax Collected at Source	20.34	49.20
Expenses Payable	2.03	3.91
Salary to Staff Payable	50.43	3.91
GST Payable	106.44	168.65
Rent Payable	21.15	63.45
Gratuity Payable	20.24	03,43
	9.54	0.02
Deposit	9.54	9.82
	250.45	303.63

11 Inventories

Particulars	As at March 31, 2024	As at March 31, 2023
Work in Progress at Site	182.60	309.28
	182.60	309.28





Notes to the financial statements for period ended 31.03.2024

13 Cash and Bank Balances

Particulars	As at March 31, 2024	As at March 31, 2023
a) Cash and Cash Equivalants		
i) Cash on hand	4.33	2.32
ii) Balances with Banks	6.14	1.97
	10.46	4.30
b) Other Bank Balances		
Balances with Banks in Deposit Account	531.41	449.29
(Lien against LC & BG Margin)	531.41	449.29
Total	541.88	453.59

14 Short Term Loans And Advances (Unsecured, Considered good)

Particulars	As at March 31, 2024	As at March 31, 2023
Tender Deposit	126.28	115.30
Security Deposit	36.10	36.04
Other Loans and Advances Advances to Staff	- - 18.53	13.59
Other Loans & Advances	-	50.95
Total	180.90	215.88

15 Other Current Assets

Particulars	As at March 31, 2024	As at March 31, 2023
Sales Tax Deposits TDS receivable from NBFC Service Tax	0.50 0.47	0.50 0.30 2.50
Works Contract Tax Receivable GST Receivable	16.91 264.60	16.91 88.56
GST TDS Receivable Prepaid Insurance Charges	18.89 6.50	18.55
Advance for Expenses	7.50	127.33





Notes to the financial statements for period ended 31.03.2024 (All amounts in Lakhs of ₹ except share data and as stated otherwise)

16 Revenue from Operations

Amounts in INR

Particulars	Year Ended March 31, 2024	Year Ended March 31, 2023
Revenue From Operations	14,515.93	11,509.57
Total	14,515.93	11,509.57

17 Other Income

Particulars	Year Ended March 31, 2024	Year Ended March 31, 2023
Other Income Foreign exchange gain Interest Income	- - 35.53	0.02 14.31 17.45
Total	35.53	31.78

18 Cost of Goods Sold

Particulars	Year Ended March 31, 2024	Year Ended March 31, 2023
Opening Work-in-progress Add: Purchases & Direct Expenses Less : Closing Work-in-progress	309.28 10,563.67 182.60	324.07 9,146.77 309.28
Total	10,690.35	9,161.57

19 Employee Benefit Expenses

Particulars	Year Ended March 31, 2024	Year Ended March 31, 2023
Salaries, Allowances and Bonus	527.56	377.82
Directors Remuneration	360.00	320.00
Employer's contribution to PF	23.15	12.49
Employer's contribution to ESIC	1.94	0.67
Staff Welfare Expenses	2.05	3.54
Grauity	20.79	-
Other Allowances	13.80	13.17
Admin charges- PF	1.34	0.61
Total	950.62	728.29





20 Office & Admin Expenses

Particulars	Year Ended March 31, 2024	Year Ended March 31, 2023
Electricity Charges	11.97	12.80
Internet Charges	2.52	2.64
Telephone Expenses	0.86	1.01
Postage & Courier	2.05	2.05
Office Expenses	13.28	4.05
Insurance Charges	21.15	16.05
Printing & Stationery Expenses	18.91	9.58
Repairs & Maintanance	25.50	17.42
Computer Repairs	0.04	1.52
Vehicle Expenses	1.85	2.21
Total	98.13	69.33

21 Selling & Distribution Expenses

Particulars	Year Ended March 31, 2024	Year Ended March 31, 2023
Maylastin Francisco		0.45
Marketing Expenses	3.10	0.17
Business Promotion	13.89	5.70
Portal Support Charges	2.31	0.31
Rent Expenses	18.40	11.44
Tender Fees	0.24	0.41
Tour & Travel Expenses	42.45	55.43
Lodging & Boarding	12.28	12.00
Total	92.68	85.45

22 Finance Cost

Particulars	Year Ended March	Year Ended March
1 at ticulars	31, 2024	31, 2023

Bank LC Charges / Discounting Charges	21.04	10.39
Bank BG Charges	28.35	44.23
Bank Charges	1.67	1.78
Processing charges	23.17	24.94
Credit Card charges	0.04	0.07
Interest on Bank CC / OD/TL	63.53	81.29
Interest on late payment of TDS / TCS	2.68	5.68
Interest on late payment of GST	3.28	0.34
Interest on Unsecured Loans	55.02	27.30
Other Charges	0.34	0.46
Total	199.11	196.48





23 Other Expenses

Particulars	Year Ended March 31, 2024	Year Ended March 31, 2023
Direct Expenses		
2		
Labour charges	125.84	79.34
Transportation Charges	201.70	134.14
Site Expenses	38.27	65.53
Hiring Charges	74.49	64.08
Security Charges	3.36	8.48
,		-
Auditors Remuneration	-	-
- Audit Fees	6.00	3.00
Certification charges	0.50	0.06
Computer Software Expenses	31.37	25.60
Donations	3.39	18.17
Discount & Difference	-	2.48
Commission	0.52	0.18
Labour License fees	0.54	0.59
Rates & Taxes	4.69	1.58
Office Rent	51.10	47.40
Travelling Expenses	1.78	22.24
Professional & Consultancy Charges	88.90	104.12
ROC filing Fees	0.17	0.46
Late fees - GST	0.02	0.02
CSR Donation	11.00	7.60
Other Expenses	0.12	0.15
Total	643.75	585.21





Note 10 Property, Plant & Equipment

(All amounts in Lakhs of ₹ except share data and as stated otherwise)

The changes in the carrying value of property, plant and equipment for the year ended March 31, 2024 are as follows:

	Electrical		9 031	Office	0 + 00		
Particulars	Installations &	Poriion	Fullifule &	Office	Machinem	Vehicles	Total
	Equipments	Devices	rixtures	Equipments	Macilliery		
Gross carrying value as at April 1, 2023	4.81	64.87	24.75	7.73	20.60	27.63	180.39
Additions	. 1	11	16	3	1	3	33
Deletions		1.	-	-	-	1	1
Gross carrying value as at March 31, 2024	4.81	75.51	40.71	10.26	20.60	31.01	212.89
Accumulated depreciation as at April 1, 2023	4.00	51.65	11.19	3.68	37.73	22.70	130.95
Depreciation	0.14	8.75	4.99	1.84	1.84	1.07	18.63
Accumulated depreciation on deletions	τ.	ľ	-	-	ı	1	1
Accumulated depreciation as at March 31, 2024	4.14	60.40	16.18	5.52	39.57	23.77	149.58
Carrying value as at April 1, 2023	0.81	13.22	13.56	4.05	12.87	4.94	49.45
Carrying value as at March 31, 2024	0.67	15.11	24.52	4.74	11.03	7.24	63.32





Notes forming part of financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2024

1 Corporate Information

Effwa Infra & Research Private Limited is a private limited company incorporated under Companies Act,1956 on 6th January, 2014. The Company is registered with the Registrar of Companies, Mumbai, Maharashtra vide registration no. U90001MH2014PTC251793.The Company's main object is to undertake, design and supply pollution control equipment as well as complete plants and their operations and detailed design and engineering related to environmental protection projects, to set up and/ or operate facilities for safe disposal of industrial waters such as landfill for solid waste and incinerator for hazardous solid/liquid wastes, to set up facilities and/ or operate for conversion of organic waste into organic manure using suitable processes including bioconversion.

2 Basis of accounting

The financial statements are prepared in accordance with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP) in India, on accrual basis under the historical cost convention and comply with the accounting standards specified under section 133 of the Act, read with Rule 7 of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014, to the extent applicable. The accounting policies have been consistently applied except where a newly issued Accounting Standard is initially adopted or a revision to an existing Accounting standard requires a change in the accounting policy hitherto in use.

2.1 Significant Accounting Policies:

(a) These financial statements are prepared and presented based on Schedule III to the Act. The Company follows mercantile system of accounting in accordance with requirements of the Companies Act, 2013.

(b) Use of Estimates

The presentation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Although these estimates are based on management's best knowledge of current events and actions the Company may undertake in future, actual results ultimately may differ from the estimates. Any revision to accounting estimates is recognised prospectively in current and future periods.

(c) Inventories

Inventories are valued at lower of cost or net realizable value and the same is as verified, valued and certified by the Management of the Company.

(d) Revenue Recognition

Revenue is recognized on when it can be reliably measured and it is reasonable to expect ultimate collection. Revenue from operations includes sale of goods including Goods and Service Tax. Interest income is recognized on time proportion basis taking into account the amount outstanding and rate applicable.

(e) Fixed Assets and Depreciation

Fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. Cost of acquisition is inclusive of directly attributable costs such as freight, duties, taxes and all other expenditure required in bringing the asset to the condition required for its intended use.

Depreciation is provided on written down basis at the rates determined with reference to the useful life of the asset as estimated by the management. These rates are as prescribed under Schedule II to the Companies Act, 2013;

(f) Expenses

All expenses are accounted on accrual basis.

(g) Foreign Currency Transaction / Translation

(i) Initial Recognition

Foreign currency transactions are recorded in the reporting currency by applying to the foreign currency amount, the exchange rate between the reporting currency and the foreign currency as on the date of transaction.





(ii) Conversion

Foreign currency monetary items are reported using the exchange rate prevailing as on 31st March, 2024

(iii) Exchange Difference

Exchange difference arising on settlement of monetary items or on reporting company's monetary items at rates different from those at which they are initially recorded during the year, or reported in previous financial statement, are recognised as income or as expenses in the year in which they arise.

(h) Retirement Benefit

- (i) Payments are made regularly as per the Provisions of The Employees State Insurance Act, 1948 and Employees Provident Fund and Miscellaneous Provisions Act, 1952.
- (ii) The provisions of the Gratuity Act, 1972 are currently not applicable to the Company.

(i) Income Taxes

Provision for tax comprises of current tax and deferred tax. Current tax provision is measured by the amount of tax expected to be paid on the taxable profits after considering tax allowances and exemptions and using applicable tax rates and laws or Minimum Alternate Tax (MAT) payable in a year, as applicable.

Deferred tax asset and liability is recognised for future tax consequences attributable to timing differences between carrying amount of assets and liabilities as per the financial statements and their respective tax bases, and tax losses carried forward; these are measured by applying tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the Balance Sheet date and are reviewed for appropriateness of recognition and carrying amount at each Balance Sheet date. Changes in deferred tax asset and liability between one Balance Sheet date and the next are recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss in the year of change; the effect of a change in tax rates is recognised in the year of change. Deferred tax assets are recognised only if there is reasonable certainty of realisation by way of future taxable income. Deferred tax assets related to unabsorbed depreciation and carry forward losses are recognised only to the extent there is virtual certainty of realisation.

Minimum alternate tax (MAT) paid in a year is charged to the Statement of Profit and Loss as current tax. MAT credit, shown as "MAT Credit Entitlement", is recognised as an asset, for adjustment against future tax, only to the extent there is convincing evidence that it will pay normal income tax during the specified period for which MAT credit carry forward is allowed. The asset is created by credit to the Statement of Profit & Loss and the carrying value of "MAT Credit Entitlement" is reviewed at each reporting date and adjusted to the extent the company does not have convincing evidence that it will pay normal tax during the specified period.

(j) Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share (EPS) is calculated by dividing the net profit after tax for the year (including the post-tax effect of extraordinary items, if any) attributable to equity shareholders by the weighted average number of equity shares outstanding during the period. Diluted earnings per share is computed by adjusting the number of shares used for basic EPS with the weighted average number of shares that could have been issued on the conversion of all dilutive potential equity shares.

(k) Provisions and Contingencies

A provision is recognised when there is a present obligation as a result of past events and it is probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation, in respect of which a reliable estimate can be made. Provisions are not discounted to its present value and are determined based on management best estimates of the expenditure required to settle the obligation as at the balance sheet date. Provisions are reviewed at each balance sheet date and adjusted to reflect the current best estimate of each such obligation.

A contingent liability is disclosed when there is a possible or present obligation that may, but probably will not require an outflow of resources, unless the possibility of such outflow is remote.





Notes forming part of financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2024

1 Corporate Information

Effwa Infra & Research Limited (Formerly Known as Effwa Infra & Research Private Limited) was incorporated as a private Limited company under the Companies Act,1956 on 6th January, 2014 vide registration no. U90001MH2014PTC251793.. Pursuant to Certificate of Incorporation consequent upon conversion of Company into Public Company received from Registrar of Companies, CPC, dated 2nd May, 2024 status of the Company is converted from Private Limited to Public Company. The Company is registered with the Registrar of Companies, Mumbai, Maharashtra vide Registration number U90001MH2014PLC251793. The Company's main object is to undertake, design and supply pollution control equipment as well as complete plants and their operations and detailed design and engineering related to environmental protection projects, to set up and/ or operate facilities for safe disposal of industrial waters such as landfill for solid waste and incinerator for hazardous solid/ liquid wastes, to set up facilities and/ or operate for conversion of organic waste into organic manure using suitable processes including bioconversion.

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(a) These financial statements are prepared and presented based on Schedule III to the Act. The Company follows mercantile system of accounting in accordance with requirements of the Companies Act, 2013.

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(c) Inventories

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Fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. Cost of acquisition is inclusive of directly attributable costs such as freight, duties, taxes and all other expenditure required in bringing the asset to the condition required for its intended use.

Depreciation is provided on written down basis at the rates determined with reference to the useful life of the asset as estimated by the management. These rates are as prescribed under Schedule II to the Companies Act, 2013;

(f) Expenses

All expenses are accounted on accrual basis.

(g) Foreign Currency Transaction / Translation

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Foreign currency monetary items are reported using the exchange rate prevailing as on 31st March, 2024

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Exchange difference arising on settlement of monetary items or on reporting company's monetary items at rates different from those at which they are initially recorded during the year, or reported in previous financial statement, are recognised as income or as expenses in the year in which they arise.

(h) Retirement Benefit

- (i) Payments are made regularly as per the Provisions of The Employees State Insurance Act, 1948 and Employees Provident Fund and Miscellaneous Provisions Act, 1952.
- (ii) The provisions of the Gratuity Act, 1972 is applicable and the same is provided by the Company.

(i) Income Taxes

Provision for tax comprises of current tax and deferred tax. Current tax provision is measured by the amount of tax expected to be paid on the taxable profits after considering tax allowances and exemptions and using applicable tax rates and laws or Minimum Alternate Tax (MAT) payable in a year, as applicable.

Deferred tax asset and liability is recognised for future tax consequences attributable to timing differences between carrying amount of assets and liabilities as per the financial statements and their respective tax bases, and tax losses carried forward; these are measured by applying tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the Balance Sheet date and are reviewed for appropriateness of recognition and carrying amount at each Balance Sheet date. Changes in deferred tax asset and liability between one Balance Sheet date and the next are recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss in the year of change; the effect of a change in tax rates is recognised in the year of change. Deferred tax assets are recognised only if there is reasonable certainty of realisation by way of future taxable income. Deferred tax assets related to unabsorbed depreciation and carry forward losses are recognised only to the extent there is virtual certainty of realisation.

Minimum alternate tax (MAT) paid in a year is charged to the Statement of Profit and Loss as current tax. MAT credit, shown as "MAT Credit Entitlement", is recognised as an asset, for adjustment against future tax, only to the extent there is convincing evidence that it will pay normal income tax during the specified period for which MAT credit carry forward is allowed. The asset is created by credit to the Statement of Profit & Loss and the carrying value of "MAT Credit Entitlement" is reviewed at each reporting date and adjusted to the extent the company does not have convincing evidence that it will pay normal tax during the specified period.

(j) Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share (EPS) is calculated by dividing the net profit after tax for the year (including the post-tax effect of extraordinary items, if any) attributable to equity shareholders by the weighted average number of equity shares outstanding during the period. Diluted earnings per share is computed by adjusting the number of shares used for basic EPS with the weighted average number of shares that could have been issued on the conversion of all dilutive potential equity shares.

(k) Provisions and Contingencies

A provision is recognised when there is a present obligation as a result of past events and it is probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation, in respect of which a reliable estimate can be made. Provisions are not discounted to its present value and are determined based on management best estimates of the expenditure required to settle the obligation as at the balance sheet date. Provisions are reviewed at each balance sheet date and adjusted to reflect the current best estimate of each such obligation.

A contingent liability is disclosed when there is a possible or present obligation that may, but probably will not require an outflow of resources, unless the possibility of such outflow is remote.



Effwa Infra & Research Limited Notes annexed to and forming an integral part of Financial Statements as at 31st March, 2024 (All amounts in Lakhs of ₹ except share data and as stated otherwise)

25 Related Party Disclosures

As required by Accounting Standard - AS 18 "Related Party Disclosure" issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India, following are the details of transactions during the year with related parties as defined in AS 18.

List of related parties Aireff Detox Inc

Directors / Key Management Personnel:

Varsha Kamal Subhash Kamal

Transactions with related parties	As at Marc	As at March 2023		
	Transaction Value	Outstanding Balance	Transaction Value	Outstanding Balance
Varsha Kamal - Remuneration	180.00	0.00	158.00	-
Subhash Kamal - Remuneration	180.00	0.00	158.00	-
Aireff Detox Inc- Rent	23.50	0.00	19.80	
Varsha Kamal - Rent	13.80	0.00	12.90	-
Subhash Kamal - Rent	13.80	0.00	12.90	

Foreign Currency Transactions

Nature of Transaction	Amount		
Export Sales	NIL		

Expenditure in Foreign Currency

Nature of payment	Name of party	Amount
Import Purchases	NIL	NIL

- 27 In the opinion of the Board, adequate provision has been made for all known liabilities and the current assets, loans and advances have a value on realisation in the ordinary course of business at least equal to the amount at which they are stated in the Balance Sheet.
- 28 Total Outstanding BGs of the Company as on 31/03/2024 issued through Yes Bank amounts to INR 23,40,16,121/-

Lina Prakash Lad

Place: Mumbai

Date: 11.06.2024

C.F.O.

29 Balances of Current Assets, Current Liabilities and Loans and Advances are subject to confirmation / reconciliation, if any.

30 The ratios for the year ended March 31,2024

Particulars	Numerator	Denominator	31st March 2024	31st March 2023	Variance
Current Ratio	Current Assets	Current Liabilities	1.91	1.81	5.48%
Return on Equity	Net Profit After Taxes	Average Shareholder's Equity	74.69%	43.70%	70.91%
Trade Receivables Turnover Ratio	Net Sales	Average account recieveables	2.45	2.78	-11.94%
Net Capital Turnover Ratio	Revenue	Working Capital	3.85	4.10	-6.05%
Net Profit Ratio	Net Profit before Taxes	Revenue	12.80%	6.11%	109.51%
Return on Capital Employed(ROCE)	Earning before interest and taxes	Capital Employed	53.61%	31.48%	70.31%

31 As per the provisions of "The Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises Development Act, 2006" there were no amounts payable including interest to micro, small and medium Enterprises as on 31st March, 2024.

As per Our Report of Even Date

For Gor & Savla

Chartered Accountants

Firm Registration No: 130116W

Bhavin Gor (Partner)

Membership No.: 113612

Place: Mumbai Date: 11.06.2024 For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of

Effwa Infra & Research Limited

CIN: U90001MH2014PLC251793

Mr. Subhash Kamal

Director

Din: 00255160 Place: Mumbai

Date: 11.06.2024

Dhaval Hasmukharay Mirani

C.S.

Place: Mumbai Date: 11.06.2024

Din: 00270314 Place: Mumbai

Mrs. Varsha Kamal

Date: 11.06.2024

Priyesh Bharat Somaiya

Director

Director

Din: 08664781

Place: Mumbai Date 11.06.2024